

1872.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

Nineteenth Annual Report

ON THE

COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY, CHAIRMAN.

JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq.

THOMAS SANDS CHAPMAN, Esq.

JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.

WALTER CAULFEILD PRATT, Esq.

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THE REVEREND JAMES BOOTH, L.L.D.

THE REVEREND CHARLES LLOYD.

THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.

THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.



RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT MR. JOHN HUMPHRY.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER..... DR. ROBERT REID ALEXANDER.

CHAPLAIN THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.

CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS MR. ACTON TINDAL.

TREASURER MR. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.

HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK MR. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.



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Bucks (to wit).—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 1st Day of JANUARY, 1872.*

THE ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1871, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH & 17TH VIC., CAP. 97, SS. 22 & 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee report in the terms of the Statute that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year, and the accommodation is now sufficient and proper for the number of Patients.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants continue to be satisfactory, and no change amongst the Officers has taken place during the past year.

The full number of Patients on 22nd December, 1871, the day of the last Meeting of your Committee, was as follows :—

	M.		F.		TOTAL.
County Patients.....	134	...	201	.....	335
Out County Patients.....	1	...	4	.....	5
Private Patients.....	6	...	3	.....	9
Gross Total	141	...	208	.....	349

The number of *County* Patients in the Asylum at the corresponding period of the year 22nd December, 1870, was 344.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been,—

	M.		F.		TOTAL.
County Patients.....	29	...	42	.....	71
Out County Patients.....	0	...	0	.....	0
Private Patients.....	4	...	3	.....	7
	33	...	45	.....	78

The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in the County having Patients during the four quarters has been at the rate of 9s. 4d. during the first three quarters of the year, and of 9s. 11d. during the last quarter, being a small increase of charge as compared with that made for the year 1870.

There are now only *Five* Pauper Patients in the Asylum who do not belong to this County, and the increase in the Weekly Rate of Maintenance of the Patients is attributable in a great degree to the withdrawal from this Asylum of the Patients belonging to Counties other than this, and also to the increase in the price of provisions.

The following is a Table showing the cost of the maintenance :—

TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of Provisions consumed by the Patients.

„ 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries.

„ 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment

„ 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	1.		2.		3.		4.		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.
	Cost of Provisions consumed by Patients.	Rate per Patient per Week.	Cost of Fuel and other Necessaries.	Rate per Patient per Week.	Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, deducting Receipts.	Rate per Patient per Week.	The Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.	Rate per Patient per Week.				
Quarter ending 18th March, 1871..... }	£ s. d. 1,344 3 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	s. d. 4 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ s. d. 361 14 3	s. d. 1 4	£ s. d. 124 1 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	s. d. 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ s. d. 897 12 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	s. d. 3 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	£ s. d. 2,727 12 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	£ s. d. 0 10 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	£ s. d. 0 9 4	37,963
Quarter ending 17th June, 1871 }	1,263 14 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 1	238 18 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 12 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$	900 10 11	3 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,407 16 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 9 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 9 4	34,775
Quarter ending 16th September, 1871.. }	1,266 3 9	5 5	207 12 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 10 $\frac{1}{8}$	99 10 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5	898 16 11	3 10	2,472 3 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 10 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 9 4	32,790
Quarter ending 16th December, 1871 ... }	1,189 17 9	5 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	296 18 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 0	0 0	926 2 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 0 $\frac{1}{4}$	2,327 6 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 10 2	0 9 11	32,060
	5,064 0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$		1,105 3 4		228 5 2		3,623 2 8 $\frac{1}{2}$		9,935 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$			

NOTE.—The Receipts for the Quarter ending 16th December, 1871, exceeded the Cost under Column 3 by £85 11s. 2d.

Your Committee subjoin a Summary, showing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum up to the 22nd of December, 1871 :—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853	62	95	157
1854	73	97	170
1855	82	113	195
1856	80	115	195
1857	95	118	213
1858	116	134	250
1859	112	143	255
1860	108	135	243
1861	120	146	266
1862	129	145	274
1863	133	153	286
1864	129	150	279
1865	137	164	301
1866	132	191	323
1867	136	190	326
1868	143	212	355
1869	181	240	421
1870	186	240	426
1871	141	208	349

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, Mr. Campbell and Mr. Cleaton, visited the Asylum on the 23rd day of November last, and the following is a Copy of their Report upon that occasion :—

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM,
23 Nov., 1871.

We have inspected this Asylum in all its departments, and have personally examined every Patient, except 1 man and 2 women away on probation. The present numbers on the books are 142 men and 213 women, total, 355, leaving 40 vacant beds in the male, and 22 in the female division.

There are only 5 Patients here at present belonging to Out

County Parishes, and 8 Patients of the private class. The following are the changes since the last visit in May, 1870 :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Admitted	62	79	141
Discharged	67	80	147
Died	34	29	63

The deaths were all from ordinary causes, but in two instances the Patients, who were epileptic, were found dead in bed. In these cases Inquests were held, and also in that of a man who had fractured the neck of the thigh bone, an accident which it was found, however, had not accelerated his death. Of the Patients seen by us to-day, the proportion in bed was very small; and, allowing for the rather numerous cases of paralysis and epilepsy, the general health of the Inmates seemed good. Under medical treatment last week there were 10 males and 22 females.

There have been no structural alterations since the last visit, but an important addition of 27 acres has been made to the estate, affording ample means for agricultural employment for the men, of whom 31 are occupied in this manner. Of the women, 25 work in the laundry and washhouse, and 91 at needlework and ward cleaning. Owing to the use of a sewing machine, nearly all the men's clothes are now made here, but only three of the men work as Tailors, and there are three Shoemakers, by whose labour about half of the necessary stock of shoes is made.

The attendance at Chapel comprises 70 men and 83 women on Sunday, and 21 men and 54 women on Wednesday. The usual arrangements are made to provide associated recreations, which are frequent, and attended by about 100 Patients of both sexes.

As we passed through the wards the Patients behaved in a very orderly manner, and only one of them (a woman admitted last night and much excited) was in seclusion. The Patients reported to have been secluded since our visit in May, 1870, are 10 in the male and 13 in the female division, the former on 20 and the latter on 80 occasions. Of these instances 45 were applicable to one woman only, and 15 to another. The clothing was satisfactory as to cleanliness, but we should have been glad

to find a larger number of the women dressed in gowns of some woollen material. All the bedding was good and ample, and very well attended to. Owing to the reduction in the numbers, the Staff of Attendants is now proportionably large, amounting, exclusive of the head and night attendants, to one for twelve Patients in the male, and one to thirteen in the female divisions.

Adverting to the matters specially referred to in the last Report, we find on enquiry that, with the object of providing a bath of clean water for each Patient, some of the baths have been altered, and a more rapid flow of water both in emptying and filling the baths has been secured. We hope this improvement will be effected throughout the wards.

Some of the forms without backs have been fitted with iron reversible backs, and it is proposed to alter others in a similar manner.

The washing accommodation in No. 14 has been doubled.

The stock of periodicals has been increased. The Attendants are now allowed board wages whilst absent on their holiday. Female Attendants have not yet been employed in the male infirmary wards.

The weekly charge for Buckinghamshire Patients in the present quarter is 9s. 11d., having previously been 9s. 4d. This increase no doubt arises from the diminution of the numbers by the removal of Middlesex and Oxfordshire Patients. The few remaining Out County Patients pay 14s. a week, and the charge for private cases ranges from 12s. to 21s.

We are glad to be able again to record our opinion that the Asylum is throughout in very good order, and that the treatment of the Patients is kind and judicious. The condition of the Institution continues to reflect much credit on Mr. Humphry, as Medical Superintendent.

(Signed)

W. G. CAMPBELL,	} Commissioners
JOHN D. CLEATON,	
	in Lunacy.

BURIAL GROUND.

Referring to the last Report of your Committee, a piece of Ground, containing one rood and thirty poles, at the northern end of the Land recently purchased, has been enclosed with a Stone Wall, and set apart as a Burial Ground for the purposes of the Asylum ; on the 2nd of August last it was consecrated by the Lord Bishop of the Diocese, and three Interments have since been made in it.

SUPPLY OF WATER.

Your Committee regret to state that towards the close of the present year the “Willow Spring” has shewn symptoms of failure in its supply of water, so much so that the Superintendent was obliged for a short time to stop the use of Baths for the Patients by one half ; your Committee attribute this partial failure of water to the unprecedented small quantity of rainfall during the last three years, and also to the fact that a great number of houses having deep wells have lately been built at no great distance from the Willow Spring, which (as it is supposed) have to a certain extent deprived not only the Willow Spring but the wells of several persons in the neighbourhood of their usual supply of water, indeed many of the latter, which have never before shewn any signs of failure, have during the present autumn totally failed.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer’s Accounts during the years 1870 and 1871, as to the Loan raised for the Purchase of Additional Land.

In the Appendix No. 2 will be found a like Abstract as to the payment of Instalments of the principal monies borrowed and the interest thereof.

In the Appendix No. 3 is shown the amount expended in

Repairs, and also the Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the Statute.

In the Appendix No. 4 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

And in Appendix No. 5 will be found an Abstract of the Garden and Farm Account for the year 1871.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd sec. of the Statute.

(Signed)

PETER THOS. OUVRY,

CHAIRMAN.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit to you the Nineteenth Annual Report of the state and progress of this Asylum, together with the accompanying statistical information respecting the Patients who have been under care and treatment during the past year.

On the 17th of December, 1870, there were in the Asylum 426 Patients, namely, 186 men and 240 women; and there have been admitted during the year 33 men and 45 women. The number under care and treatment was therefore 504,—219 men and 285 women. Nine of the admissions—3 males and 6 females—had been at some former period resident here; 5 males and 2 females were transfers from other Asylums, and one admission was a female Criminal Lunatic from the County Prison, received under the order of the Secretary of State.

The daily average number of Patients was 374,—157 men and 217 women. The highest number resident at any one time in the house was 424.

The following Table shews the mental condition of the Patients admitted during the year :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania	21	28	49
Ditto, with Epilepsy	3	1	4
Ditto, Puerperal	0	2	2
Ditto, with General Paresis	1	0	1
Melancholia	5	7	12
Dementia	3	5	8
Idiotcy	0	2	2

Many of the above were in a feeble and exhausted state when received, and the majority of the remainder only in moderate health.

Forty Patients were discharged as recovered during the year, of whom 17 were males and 23 females, giving a ratio of recoveries on the total admissions of 51 per cent. for each sex.

The large number of 74 Patients have been removed, relieved, or unimproved during the same period, of whom 64—35 men and 29 women—were transferred to other Asylums, principally to those near London.

Three hundred and fifty-two Patients were resident in the Asylum at the end of the year ; of these 10 were private cases, 5 were Out County Patients, and the remaining 337 were chargeable to the different Unions in this County.

One male Patient escaped from a walking party who were suddenly obliged to seek shelter during a heavy thunderstorm, and he has not been re-taken. He was much improved in mind and in health, and being chargeable to one of the Metropolitan Unions, it was supposed that he had succeeded in making his way thither.

The deaths in the year numbered 38 persons, of whom 22

were males and 16 females, being at the rate of $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the average numbers resident, or $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the total number under treatment. In the case of the male Patients the death-rate was just double that of the females. The average age at the time of death was, for men, 54 years, and in that of the women 51 years.

The causes of death were all of an ordinary character, and in 17 cases were ascribed to disease of the cerebro-spinal system. Thoracic disease, affecting the organs of respiration and circulation, was fatal in 8 cases, while in 9 others their death was attributable to general debility and old age.

An Inquest was held on a male epileptic who was found dead in bed. The verdict returned by the Jury was that "he died from natural causes, and the visitation of God."

Two accidents have occurred to patients during the year. In the first, a female slipped down in the laundry and fractured her right clavicle. In the second case, a man, while in the act of catching a cricket-ball, tripped up and also broke his right collar-bone. Both made a satisfactory recovery.

The general sanitary condition of the Asylum has been good throughout the year, and there has been an entire absence of epidemic disease in any form.

There is nothing new to add to what has been stated in former Reports with respect to the industrial occupation of the patients. All those capable of employment have been occupied in such work as they have been able to perform, or which has been considered likely to improve their bodily or mental health.

The amusements and recreation of the patients which, equally with medical treatment, are essential to the cure of mental diseases, have been much the same as those alluded to in my Report for the preceding year. Large parties of the inmates took their usual walks twice a-week in fine weather into the neigh-

bouring country. Their weekly dances in the Recreation-hall, varied by theatrical representations, and other entertainments, have been continued as in former years.

It gives me much pleasure to acknowledge the ready and valuable assistance I have received from Dr. Alexander, the Assistant Medical Officer, and from Mr. Hollyer, the Steward, as also from the general body of attendants and servants, who have, with very few exceptions, been zealous in the discharge of their respective duties.

In concluding this Report, permit me to thank you for the many marks of confidence I have received at your hands during the past year.

I am,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE I.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1871.*

In the Asylum 17th December, 1870	M.	F.	TOTAL.
	186	240	426
Admitted for the first time during the year...	M.	F.	TOTAL.
	30	39	69
Re-admitted during the year	3	6	9
Total admitted.....	33	45	78
Total under care during the year.....	219	285	504
Discharged or removed:—			
Recovered	17	23	40
Relieved	4	7	11
Not improved	35	28	63
Died	22	16	38
Total Discharged and Died during the year	78	74	152
Remaining in the Asylum 16th December, 1871	141	211	352
Average numbers resident during the year.....	157	217	374

TABLE II.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 16th, 1871.*

Persons admitted during the period of 19 years	M.	F.	TOTAL.
	799	807	1606
Re-admissions „ „ „	88	89	177
Total cases admitted	887	896	1783
Discharged or Removed:—	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Recovered	266	286	552
Relieved	37	55	92
Not improved.....	147	105	252
Died.....	296	239	535
Total discharged and died during the 19 years.....	746	685	1431
Remaining the 16th December, 1871	141	211	352

TABLE III.—*Showing the form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M	F.	TOTAL.
Mania, Recent and Acute	15	23	38
„ Chronic.....	6	5	11
„ with Epilepsy	2	1	3
„ „ Paralysis	0	0	0
„ „ General Paresis	1	0	1
„ Puerperal	0	2	2
Melancholia	5	7	12
Dementia	3	5	8
„ with Epilepsy	1	0	1
„ with Paralysis.....	0	0	0
Congenital Imbecility	0	2	2
Idiotcy	0	0	0
	33	45	78

TABLE IV.—Showing the *Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each year since the opening of the Asylum.*

[illegible]

TABLE V.—*Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of Patients of each year remaining on the 16th December, 1871.*

Year.	Admitted.				No. of Patients Discharged and Died in 1871.												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each year's admissions, 16 Dec., 1871.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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TABLE VI.—*Showing the Causes of Death during the year.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.			
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease :			
Apoplexy and Paralysis	0	0	0
Epilepsy and Convulsions	3	0	3
General Paresis.....	1	0	1
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion.....	4	2	6
Inflammation, and other Diseases of the Brain, Softening, &c.	2	5	7
Thoracic Disease :			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi	0	1	1
Pulmonary Consumption.....	4	3	7
Diseases of the Heart, &c.	1	0	1
Abdominal Disease :			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, or Peritoneum	0	1	1
Dysentery and Diarrhœa.....	0	1	1
Exanthemata.....	0	0	0
Erysipelas	0	0	0
General Debility and Old Age	4	3	7
Chronic Cystitis	1	0	1
Senile Gangrene	1	0	1
Diseased Ankle Joint and Diarrhœa	1	0	1
Suicide	0	0	0
	—	—	—
Total	22	16	38
Average Age at Death—Males, 54; Females, 51.			

TABLE VII.—*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered and in those who have Died, during the year.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month	1	1	2	2	0	2
From 1 to 3 months.....	3	10	13	1	1	2
„ 3 „ 6 „	4	2	6	1	2	3
„ 6 „ 9 „	3	4	7	1	2	3
„ 9 „ 12 „	3	1	4	2	1	3
„ 1 „ 2 years	0	3	3	3	5	8
„ 2 „ 3 „	2	2	4	2	0	2
„ 3 „ 5 „	0	0	0	0	1	1
„ 5 „ 7 „	0	0	0	3	1	4
„ 7 „ 10 „	1	0	1	4	2	6
„ 10 „ 12 „	0	0	0	1	0	1
„ 12 „ 18 „	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 18 „ 19 „	0	0	0	2	1	3
	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17	23	40	22	16	38

TABLE VIII.—*Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.*

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission, in Four Classes.											
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
FIRST CLASS— First attack and within 3 months on admission	14	14	28	6	11	17	3	3	6	8	5	13
SECOND CLASS— First attack above 3 and within 12 months on admis- sion	4	12	16	2	...	2	1	4	5	3	4	7
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admis- sion	6	14	20	6	12	18	1	5	6	2	2	4
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on ad- mission	9	5	14	3	...	3	34	23	57	9	5	14
Total	33	45	78	17	23	40	39	35	74	22	16	38

TABLE IX.—*Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.*

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
From 5 to 10 years.	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
„ 10 „ 15 „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 15 „ 20 „	2	1	3	1	...	1	3	1	4	...	...	...
„ 20 „ 30 „	4	10	14	2	4	6	7	6	13	5	4	9
„ 30 „ 40 „	8	14	22	4	8	12	7	10	17	3	3	6
„ 40 „ 50 „	2	7	9	2	6	8	11	7	18	1	...	1
„ 50 „ 60 „	8	6	14	4	3	7	3	5	8	3	2	5
„ 60 „ 70 „	4	3	7	3	1	4	5	5	10	1	3	4
„ 70 „ 80 „	4	2	6	1	1	2	2	1	3	7	3	10
„ 80 „ 90 „	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Total	33	45	78	17	23	40	39	35	74	22	16	38

TABLE X.—*Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.*

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Single	13	16	29	7	7	14	27	20	47	11	4	15
Married	20	22	42	8	14	22	7	6	13	5	8	13
Widowed	...	7	7	2	2	4	5	9	14	6	4	10
Total	33	45	78	17	23	40	39	35	74	22	16	38

TABLE XI.—*State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 16th of December, 1871.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Chronic or Incurable Cases	136	203	339
Probably Curable	5	8	13
Total	141	211	352

TABLE XII.—*Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, February, 1872.*

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
Amersham	19	29	...	...	4	8	7	3	30	40	70
Aylebury	29	29	...	...	7	4	5	14	41	47	88
Berkhampstead	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bicester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brackley	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Buckingham	8	16	...	...	3	2	1	3	12	21	33
Eton	18	39	...	...	...	5	...	4	18	48	66
Henley	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	4	6
Leighton	8	13	...	1	1	2	7	5	16	21	37
Newport Pagnell	15	28	...	...	5	9	3	5	23	42	65
Potterspury	4	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	6	4	10
Thame	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	6	7
Winslow	9	4	...	...	5	2	1	1	15	7	22
Wycombe	23	35	...	...	6	4	3	7	32	46	78
Total	133	203	...	1	34	39	29	44	196	287	483

RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED

BY THE PATIENTS,

From December, 1870, to December, 1871.

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Gowns	333	1830
Aprons	379	1750
Shirts	131	1600
Chemises	243	1600
Flannel Vests	130	330
Do. Petticoats	42	1150
Day Caps	100	290
Night Caps	38	60
Men's Neckties	241	70
Pocket Handkerchiefs	402	50
Women's Neckerchiefs	144	—
Garden Bonnets	100	50
Night Gowns	48	80
Drawers, pairs	2	40
Trousers, pair	1	—
Shrouds	56	—
Coffin Pillows	18	—
Surplice	1	1
Bonnets Trimmed	130	—
Tuscan Plait, yards.....	71	—
Sheets	220	800
Bolster Cases	86	700
Table Cloths.....	42	109
Muslin Curtains	145	80
Roller Blinds	62	9
Squab and Cushion Covers	13	—
House Cloths	11	—
Large Bath Sheets.....	75	70
Ironing Sheet	1	1
Box Covers	3	—
Bagatelle Covers.....	1	2
Chamber Towels	20	20
Window Valances	26	20
Blankets Worked Over.....	99	200
Counterpanes Bound	49	300
Dusters	100	—
Iron Holders	60	—
Stays, pairs	—	40
Pinafores	—	70
Round Towels	—	70
Stockings, pairs	—	9000
Carpets	—	60

CAROLINE CARTER,

Head Attendant.

WORK DONE IN THE SHOEMAKER'S SHOP

During the Year ending 16th December, 1871.

		MADE.	REPAIRED.
Men's Leather Bluchers	Pairs	95	365
„ Cloth „	„	24	92
„ „ Slippers.....	„	13	68
„ Leather „	„	—	49
Women's Cloth Boots	„	141	265
„ Leather „	„	76	307
„ Cloth Slippers	„	10	—
„ Leather „	„	2	—
„ Cloth Bluchers	„	1	—
Engine Band	No.	—	1
Shoe Straps.....	„	7	—

WORK DONE IN THE TAILOR'S SHOP

During the Year ending December 16th, 1871.

	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Jackets	26	692
Waistcoats	62	438
Trousers	34	627
Canvas Slops	12	—
„ Shifts	15	—
„ Pinafores	12	—
„ Petticoats	12	—
Braces (pairs)	120	—
Jean Caps.....	72	—
Cloth Caps	114	—
Kneelers	14	—
Leggings	5	—
Bed Quilts	24	—
Lengths of Carpet Bound	71	—
Chair Cushions.....	—	5
Flannel Suits	—	7
Canvas Suits	—	3
„ Shirts	—	2
Epileptic Caps.....	—	13
Feather Pillows	—	2
Mattress Ticks	—	25
Bolster Ticks	—	36
Quilted Rugs	—	24
Canvas Stretchers	—	7
„ Mattress Cases	—	8
„ Bolster „	—	9
Carpets	—	36

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC
ASYLUM, STONE.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the pleasure of again laying before you the annual result of the duties entrusted to me as your Chaplain.

As a summary of my Monthly Reports, it may be sufficient to state that the usual Services in the Chapel have been regularly performed on the Sabbath and on Wednesday, the visits in the Galleries paid, and the Holy Sacrament of the Lord's Supper celebrated on the four great festivals of our Church. With the exception of the Officers of your Institution, very few of the Female Patients, and not one of the Male Patients, have availed themselves of the privilege and opportunity of attending a celebration.

During the year a new Cemetery has been consecrated for the use of the Asylum. On August 2nd the Lord Bishop of Oxford attended at the Asylum, ordered Morning Prayers to be said in the Chapel, and afterwards addressed the few Male and Female Patients who were present. A procession was then formed and proceeded to the Cemetery, when the ceremony of Consecration took place. All the better class of Patients were much grieved and annoyed that they were not allowed to go to the Chapel and hear the Bishop. This, however, could not be avoided, as they could not be prepared on so short a notice after the arrival of the Bishop.

Assuring you that it is my earnest wish to forward, by every means in my power, the eternal welfare of those committed to my care,

I remain, Gentlemen,

Your obedient and faithful Servant,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory,

Dec. 20th, 1871.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

1870 and 1871.

1870 and 1871.

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Balance in the hands of the Treasurer brought forward .. 14 18 9

Of The Alliance Assurance Company, Loan authorised to

be raised for this purpose 3,000 0 0

By Transfer to the "Repairs" Account, and charged under

the head of Burial Ground	84 17 11
---------------------------------	----------

84 17 11

£ s. d. £ s. d.

Purchase Money for the Land and Timber... 2,768 14 8

Interest thereon	56 9 1
------------------------	--------

2,825 3 9

Solicitors' Costs	100
	13
	5

Surveyor, for Survey and Valuation of Timber,..... 7 0 6

Solicitors' Costs relating to the Title and Conveyance of

the Burial Ground to the Ecclesiastical Commissioners 21 8 0

Fees on Consecration of the same..... 10 10 0

Builders and Surveyor for Stone Wall to enclose the same	135	1	0
--	-----	---	---

£3,099 16 8

£3,099 16 8

18

RECIPTS

25

£3,514 0 3

Balance of Principal now due...£30,543 16 3

APPENDIX No. 3.

Abstract of the Repairs Account

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From the Treasurer of the County				750	0	0
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Hannah Arabella Fendick, Alice Francklin, Maria Susannah Green, Ebenezer Eggleton, John Harris, Charlotta Reading, Janet Reid, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, George Tompkins, Henry White, Thomas Williams, and Valentine Willifer, Private Patients				110	18	1
The like from the following Unions:—						
Bethnal Green, Middlesex.....	6	5	4			
Biggleswade, Beds	11	15	1			
Brentford, Middlesex.....	13	8	8			
Eastry, Kent	11	15	1			
Greenwich, Kent	0	12	0			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford	58	11	4			
Middlesex, County of	35	5	3			
Saint Leonard's, Shoreditch	6	4	8			
Saint Marylebone, Middlesex	55	1	4			
Saint Saviour's, Surrey	125	6	0			
Strand, Middlesex	13	2	0			
Uxbridge, Middlesex.....	9	14	3			
Windsor, Berks	7	18	0			
				354	19	0
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, proportion payable by the said Borough of the money expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year ending 17th December, 1870				5	5	5
From the Bucks County Prison for Labour and Materials in fitting up a Padded Cell for Prisoners becoming Insane				59	6	7
				1,280	9	1
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year				118	17	3
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year.....				17	12	3
				1,416	18	7
Balance due to the House Steward				9	13	10
				£1,426	12	5

APPENDIX No. 3.

For the Year ending 16th December, 1871.

	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
ORDINARY REPAIRS.							
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement.....		88	10	9			
Carpenter and Timber		94	3	7			
Stonemason		1	5	10			
Plumber, Painter, Oils, and Colour.....		115	4	1			
Slater and Slates		1	11	3			
					300	15	6
Engineer		117	2	0			
Steam Apparatus		27	16	3			
Laundry		0	18	6			
Gas Works and Fittings		20	3	9			
Water Service.....		63	15	4			
					229	15	10
Ironmonger		99	13	1			
Locksmith		9	18	4			
Windguards and Stoves.....		15	6	11			
Glass		11	6	0			
					136	4	4
Cooper		2	12	0			
Baths		5	11	10			
Basketmaker		4	0	8			
					12	4	6
Upholsterer		198	18	8			
Bedding		86	6	11			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c.....		58	7	4			
House Baize		37	19	4			
					381	12	3
Musical Instruments		0	17	3			
Airing Courts and Roads		9	11	11			
Fire Insurance		4	10	0			
Drains		3	8	4			
Tools and Implements		9	7	5			
Miscellaneous		22	12	8			
					50	7	7
					1,111	0	0
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, & IMPROVEMENTS.							
Laundry.....		20	0	0			
Furniture.....		18	8	7			
Fittings		18	2	10			
Burial Ground		107	1	7			
					163	13	0
					1,274	13	0
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer					151	19	5
					£1,426	12	5

APPENDIX No. 4.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Account of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 16th December, 1871,
as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute 16th
and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.*

RECEIPTS.

FROM UNIONS IN THE COUNTY:—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
For Pauper Patients, at 9s. 4d., 9s. 4d., 9s. 4d., and 9s. 11d. per week, viz.:—						
Amersham	1,105	9	11			
Aylesbury	1,299	14	9			
Berkhampstead	1	11	2			
Buckingham	544	7	1			
Brackley	24	12	11			
Eton	1,455	6	11			
Henley	24	12	11			
Leighton Buzzard	516	0	9			
Newport Pagnell	1,126	7	9			
Potterspury	232	9	3			
Thame	111	17	6			
Winslow	394	7	2			
Wycombe	1,478	15	5			
				8,315	13	6
FROM UNIONS IN OTHER COUNTIES—						
For Pauper Patients at 14s. per week, viz.:—						
Bethnal Green, Middlesex.....	18	16	0			
Biggleswade, Beds.....	36	8	0			
Brentford, Middlesex.....	40	6	0			
Eastry, Kent	36	8	0			
Greenwich, Kent.....	1	16	0			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford	175	14	0			
Middlesex, County of.....	109	4	0			
Saint Leonard's, Shoreditch.....	18	14	0			
Saint Marylebone, Middlesex	165	4	0			
Saint Saviour's, Surrey	375	18	0			
Strand, Middlesex	39	6	0			
Uxbridge, Middlesex.....	29	8	0			
Windsor, Berks	23	14	0			
				1,070	16	0
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics				93	2	9
FROM PRIVATE PATIENTS:—						
Hannah Arabella Fendick.....	39	0	0			
Alice Franeklin	31	4	0			
George Tompkins	39	0	0			
John Harris	36	8	0			
Thomas Webb Richardson	54	12	0			
Joseph Henry Rose	36	8	0			
Charlotta Reading	18	6	11			
Thomas Williams	4	4	0			
Janet Reid	13	10	0			
Ebenezer Eggleton.....	9	8	7			
Henry White	7	12	0			
Valentine Willifer	2	0	0			
Maria Susannah Green	6	15	0			
				298	8	6
Carried forward	£9,778	0	9			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				9,778	0	9

FOR REPAYMENT OF FUNERALS, RELIEF, &c.:—

Amersham	1	0	0			
Aylesbury	4	9	0			
Buckingham	1	0	0			
Bucks, County of	0	14	10			
Eton	4	0	0			
Leighton Buzzard	0	5	0			
Newport Pagnell	4	0	0			
Potterspury	1	0	0			
Saint Marylebone	2	0	0			
Saint Saviour's	1	0	0			
Windsor	1	0	0			
Winslow	4	0	0			
Wycombe	3	10	0			
					27	18 10

ESTABLISHMENT:—

For Repair of Clothing belonging to Private Patients	0	19	0			
„ Cash of the Trustees of Miss H. A. Fendick, a Private Patient, for Clothing	13	0	0			
„ Cash of St. Saviour's Union, for Clothing supplied on Discharge of Patients	4	6	3			
„ Sale of Lace	0	4	4			
					18	9 7
„ Butter Returned into Store	8	12	6			
„ Tea, Surplus in Weight	2	0	0			
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping	128	8	1 $\frac{3}{4}$			
„ Sale of Old Rags and Bones	15	17	4			
„ Sale of Old Matting, Tea Chests, &c.	6	3	1			
„ Sale of Old Iron, &c.	12	11	1			
„ Water Supplied to Dr. Booth	0	6	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ Coal, Surplus in Weight	21	17	3 $\frac{1}{4}$			
„ Rations for Servants and others	1	12	5			
„ Claim from Railway for Breakages	0	6	11			
„ Overcharge for Carriage	0	6	6			
„ Sale of Glass, &c.	0	14	8			
„ Sale of Water Bed	1	19	9			
					200	15 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patients					13	16 6
„ Time of Engineer					100	0 0

GARDEN AND LAND:—

For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c.	457	15	1			
„ Pork and Pigs Consumed and Sold	499	18	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ Grains	0	16	4			
„ Eggs and Poultry	22	8	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ Discount on Seeds	0	10	3			
„ Use of Boar	8	12	6			
„ Horse Pumping Water	37	18	0			
„ Sale of Wurtzels	10	1	7			
„ Sale of Swedes	7	14	0			
„ Sale of Carrots	24	11	7			
„ Sale of Vetches and Grass	1	8	0			
„ Sale of Cabbages	26	9	0			
„ Sale of Peas	5	0	0			
„ Sale of Parsnips	16	5	0			
					1,119	8 8
					£11,258	10 3 $\frac{1}{4}$

PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent	420	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer.....	90	0	0			
Chaplain	80	0	0			
Clerk to Committee of Visitors	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward	150	0	0			
Ditto ditto Assistant	30	0	0			
Attendants, 13 Males 17 Females	670	16	10			
Night Attendants, Male and Female	43	9	11			
Laundry Maids, 4	55	2	4			
Servants, Indoor, 4	65	5	0			
Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4	256	0	0			
Gardener.....	54	12	0			
Labourers, 4	146	4	0			
Lodge Porter.....	33	16	0			
Cook and Baker.....	40	0	0			
				2,235	6	1

PROVISIONS.

Flour	lbs.	124,040	.....	858	11	6
Poultry .....	...	.....	.....	8	0	0
Beef and Mutton	lbs.	87,981	.....	2,657	15	1
Pork	lbs.	11,887	8ozs.	346	14	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bacon	lbs.	1,837	8ozs.	59	2	7
Dripping	lbs.	1,447	12ozs.	42	4	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Eggs	no.	8,965	.....	56	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milk.....	qrts.	14,918	.....	170	11	0
Tea	lbs.	2,194	.....	221	10	0
Coffee	lbs.	391	.....	26	1	4
Moist Sugar	lbs.	9,296	.....	135	11	4
Moist Sugar	lbs.	1,820	.....	32	4	5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Loaf Sugar	lbs.	200	.....	3	15	0
Fresh Butter	lbs.	1,140	.....	85	5	4
Salt Butter.....	lbs.	8,681	.....	525	11	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vegetables, &c. ....	...	.....	.....	413	18	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Dutch Cheese.....	lbs.	2,688	.....	70	0	0
Derby Cheese.....	lbs.	947	.....	29	11	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Pearl Barley	lbs.	432	.....	3	12	0
Arrowroot	lbs.	154	.....	7	14	0
Rice.....	lbs.	1,656	.....	13	16	0
Sago	lbs.	7	.....	0	1	2
Tapioca	lbs.	49	.....	0	16	4
Dried Fruit (Plums).....	lbs.	922	.....	19	4	2
Dried Fruit (Currants)...	lbs.	1,133	.....	18	17	8
Porter ...	pints	8,064	.....	50	8	0
Ale X	pints	114,336	.....	283	1	0
Ale XX	pints	31,680	.....	140	5	0
Ale XXXX	pints	1,152	.....	7	4	0
Port Wine	glasses	11,424	.....	42	0	0

Carried forward£6,329 8 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ 2,235 6 1

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward.....		6,329	8	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	2,235	6	1
<i>Provisions (continued)—</i>								
Sherry.....	glasses	2,040	.....	7	10	0		
Rum	glasses	102	.....	0	14	0		
Gin	glasses	612	.....	3	12	0		
Brandy	glasses	2,040	.....	24	0	0		
Salt	lbs.	5,264	.....	4	2	3		
Mustard	lbs.	161	.....	8	1	0		
Pepper	lbs.	120	.....	3	10	0		
Vinegar	pints	720	.....	9	0	0		
Tobacco	lbs.	260	8ozs.	45	11	9		
Snuff	lbs.	89	8ozs.	22	7	6		
Ginger.....	lbs.	3	.....	0	3	0		
Nutmegs.....	lbs.	6	8ozs.	0	19	6		
Oatmeal	lbs.	84	.....	0	10	6		
Treacle	lbs.	45	.....	0	7	6		
Yeast	lbs.	770	.....	5	15	6		
Cloves.....	...	...	8ozs.	0	1	0		
						6,465	14	2 $\frac{3}{4}$

NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles	lbs.	216	.....	4	10	0		
Moulds, Composite	lbs.	18	.....	0	13	6		
Coals, Nublings.....	cwts.	9,253	.....	346	19	9 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Coals, Ince Hall.....	cwts.	5,906 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	243	12	9		
Coals, Cannel	cwts.	1,146 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	68	15	9		
Coals, Anthracite	cwts.	326 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	17	10	11 $\frac{3}{4}$		
Coals, Hard Steam	cwts.	161 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	5	6	9 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Coal, Carting .....	...	...	.....	82	8	11 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Coke	tons	23	.....	21	3	6		
Fagots.....	no.	3,500	.....	28	0	0		
Sperm Oil	pints	48	.....	2	5	6		
Sweet Oil	pints	16	.....	0	8	0		
Olive Oil	pints	52 $\frac{2}{3}$	.....	2	9	4		
Yellow Soap	lbs.	13,440	.....	213	0	0		
Soft Soap	lbs.	786	.....	19	13	0		
Soda	lbs.	4,337	.....	18	1	5		
Starch	lbs.	448	.....	9	6	8		
Blue.....	lbs.	70	.....	3	10	0		
Black Lead.....	lbs.	84	.....	2	16	0		
Blacking	packets	1,152	... ..	1	4	0		
Bees' Wax.....	lbs.	7	.....	0	9	4		
Hearth Stones	no.	1,584	.....	13	4	0		
Bath Bricks	no.	120	.....	1	10	0		
Rotten Stone.....	lbs.	14	.....	0	2	4		
Fuller's Earth	lbs.	28	.....	0	2	4		
Sand Paper	sheets	132	.....	0	2	9		
Emery Paper.....	sheets	336	.....	0	14	0		
Lime for Gas.....	quarters	31	.....	5	8	6		
Rape Seed	pints	4	.....	0	0	8		
Hemp Seed.....	pints	320	.....	2	13	4		
Dubbin	lbs.	35	.....	1	6	3		
Horse Pumping.....	hours	1,516	.....	37	18	0		
						1,155	7	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Carried forward.....						£9,856	7	9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....				9,856	7	9

UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms	no.	60	.....	8	5	0
Single Banisters	no.	12	.....	0	17	0
Double Banisters	no.	6	.....	0	19	0
Whitewash Brushes	no.	6	.....	1	19	0
Scrubbing Brushes	no.	216	.....	19	16	0
Blacklead Brushes.....	no.	36	.....	2	8	0
Oil Brushes	no.	12	.....	0	1	6
Japanned Hearth Brushes	no.	6	.....	0	7	6
Shoe Brushes.....	no.	12	.....	0	18	0
Bass Brooms	no.	48	.....	2	8	0
Birch Brooms.....	no.	120	.....	1	10	0
Clothes Brushes.....	no.	3	.....	0	12	0
Hair Brushes.....	no.	36	.....	2	14	0
Flesh Brushes.....	no.	6	.....	0	12	0
Dinner Plates	no.	396	.....	5	8	0
Pint Pots.....	no.	432	.....	8	2	0
Half-pint Pots	no.	288	.....	4	4	0
White Chambers	no.	288	.....	7	16	0
Pint Blue Basins	no.	144	.....	1	16	0
Quart Jugs.....	no.	24	.....	1	10	0
Tea Cups and Saucers...	no.	18	.....	0	3	6
Milk Jugs	no.	12	.....	0	4	0
Slop Basins	no.	12	.....	0	3	6
Soup Plates	no.	72	.....	0	19	6
Pie Dishes	no.	18	.....	0	16	6
Butter Pots.....	no.	6	.....	0	5	0
House Pails	no.	6	.....	0	10	0
Lip Basins.....	no.	24	.....	1	7	6
Seven-inch Plates.....	no.	60	.....	0	18	6
Vegetable Dishes & Covers	no.	30	.....	2	12	6
Toilet Service	no.	36	.....	2	5	0
Stone Covered Jars	no.	12	.....	0	5	0
Flat Dishes.....	no.	21	.....	1	19	0
Sunderland Pans	no.	30	.....	2	15	6
Sweeps Brushes.....	no.	12	.....	0	10	0
Dressing Combs.....	no.	288	.....	6	0	0
Small Tooth Combs.....	no.	216	.....	5	8	0
Tumblers	no.	72	.....	1	4	0
Wines	no.	36	.....	0	13	6
Gas Globes.....	no.	36	.....	2	5	0
Coal Shovels	no.	12	.....	0	10	0
Dust Pans	no.	12	.....	0	14	0
Pepper Boxes.....	no.	36	.....	0	13	6
Knives and Forks	no.	24	.....	0	12	0
Back Combs	no.	12	.....	0	2	0
Sundries .....	...	.....	.....	5	7	0

111 7 0

CLOTHING.

Print, No. 1 ...	yards	1,781½	.....	59	7	8
Print, No. 2	yards	711	.....	41	9	6

Carried forward..... £100 17 2 9,967 14 9

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
		Brought forward	100	17	2	9,967	14	9
<i>Clothing (continued)—</i>								
Jean	yards	327½	13	12	11			
Gingham	yards	358½	13	8	10			
Bleached Canvas	yards	171½	10	0	1			
Flannel	yards	800	53	6	8			
Corduroy	yards	275	19	9	7			
Cotton Hose (women's) ..	dozen	24	18	0	0			
Linsey	yards	155½	10	7	5			
Berkley's Handkerchiefs..	dozen	12	4	10	0			
Pocket Handkerchiefs ...	dozen	33½	12	11	3			
Boot and Stay Laces.....	gross	48	6	12	0			
Four-hole Buttons.....	gross	24	2	8	0			
Shank Buttons	gross	12	0	12	0			
Large Shawls.....	no.	12	3	5	0			
Small Shawls	no.	36	6	0	0			
Thread	lbs.	13	2	7	8			
Tapes	dozen	42	8	15	6			
Pins	lbs.	12	1	4	0			
Needles	no.	10,100	3	7	4			
Reel Cotton	dozen	132	26	8	0			
Darning Cotton	lbs.	18	3	12	0			
Thimbles.....	gross	3	1	4	0			
Leather Laces	dozen	12	0	16	0			
Butt	lbs.	500 12 ozs.	53	14	5¼			
Welting	lbs.	67 10 ozs.	5	1	5¼			
Kip	lbs.	222 6 ozs.	24	6	2			
Insoling	lbs.	199 12 ozs.	10	14	7½			
Basil and Binding .....	...	.....	2	9	4			
Hemp, Nails, Tools, &c..	...	.....	7	12	8			
Making and Binding } Shoes .....	...	.....	25	8	1			
Tailor's Wages .....	..	.....	52	8	9			
Shoemaker's Wages .....	...	.....	60	9	0			
Cotton Hose (men's).....	dozen	24	18	12	0			
Black Linen	yards	40¾	2	0	9			
Quilling	yards	96	0	8	0			
Bonnet Ribbon	yards	288	9	12	0			
Brown Calico, No. 1	yards	1,221	45	15	9			
Corduroy Trousers	no.	36	15	6	0			
White Net	yards	74	2	0	1			
Black Net	yards	28¾	0	15	7			
Worsted Hose (women's)	dozen	3	2	5	0			
Leather Gloves	no.	36	3	0	0			
Brace Web.....	...	.....	4	4	0			
Stays	no.	54	10	16	0			
Making and Cleaning } Bonnetnets .....	...	.....	3	19	2			
Worsted, Slippers, Hat, &c.	...	.....	0	6	10			
Repairing Sewing Machine	...	.....	0	6	6			
Guernseys	no.	6	1	2	6			
Clothes for private } patient, Hannah } Arabella Fendick ..	...	.....	1	8	5			
						686	18	6
Carried forward			£10,654 13 3					

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	10,654	13	3			

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs	68	17	3
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FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Carpenter, and Timber, &c., for Coffins made at the Asylum, and Burial Fees	35	17	0
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GARDEN AND LAND.

Straw	38	4	6
Hay	28	5	0
Oats.....	13	10	0
Beans and Peas.....	9	16	0
Barleymeal	2	17	0
Grinding Barley	9	16	0
Grains	31	17	6
Sharps	30	8	0
Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants	19	18	11
Horse Shoes	1	4	6
Tobacco Paper and Flax.....	2	5	3
Thrashing Machine	8	15	6
Labour and Carting	63	1	0
Castrator.....	1	5	9
Purchase of Pigs	10	3	0
Killing Pigs	3	4	6
Drilling and Ploughing Land.....	39	9	6
Stakes and Pea Sticks.....	6	6	8
Garden Implements.....	8	4	6
Repair of Ditto.....	4	11	10
Manure	95	19	6
Fibre Refuse and Flower Pots.....	4	2	3
Lime, Sand, and other articles.....	0	6	8
Sacks	3	2	0
Seed Potatoes	1	10	0
Maize	1	16	0
Soot.....	5	6	8
Measuring Ground	0	12	6
Padlocks	1	4	0
Hedging cuffs and quicking.....	0	16	6
Bird and Pig Minding	2	17	6
Set of Eggs	0	5	0
Repair of Harness.....	0	17	9
Turnpikes	0	19	6
Bowls, Riddle, and Thermometer.....	0	16	4
			453 17 1

MISCELLANEOUS.

Treasurer and Clerk to Committee, Disbursements	6	17	6
Advertisements, Stationery, Postage, and } Receipt Stamps.....	24	2	5
Printing Books and Forms	46	9	0
Carried forward	£77	8 11	11,213 4 7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	77	8	11	11,213	4	7
<i>Miscellaneous (continued)—</i>						
Binding Books, &c.	6	2	9			
Periodicals	8	16	8			
Bibles, Prayer Books, &c.	2	3	0½			
Waste Paper	1	19	6½			
Sponges, Twine, and Wash Leathers	23	6	0			
Cards, Cricket Bats, &c.	1	14	2			
Cricket Field	3	4	6			
Travelling Expenses of Attendants, and others, } and Carriage of Parcels	15	8	2½			
Conveyance of Letter Bag and Fee for Private Bag	3	18	3			
Entertainment and Music for Patients.....	12	6	5			
Tuning Pianoforte.....	1	0	0			
Escape and Recapture of Patients.....	1	0	4½			
Grinding Razors and Knives and Razor Paste ..	1	16	2			
Poor and other Rates.....	35	4	10½			
Charwoman, Attendants, and others	4	17	3			
Servants' Institution.....	1	6	3			
Marking Ink	1	1	0			
Copy of Depositions taken at Inquest.....	0	9	4			
Cabbage nets	1	16	0			
Spectacles	0	18	6			
Board Allowance to Attendants	20	18	6			
Servants' License.....	1	15	0			
Labourers	9	0	0			
License for Chaplain to Asylum.....	1	2	6			
Miscellaneous.....	7	1	6½			
				245	15	9

EXTRAS (on Discharge of Patients).

Allowance to Abraham Kaley.....	0	10	0			
„ George Pease.....	0	5	0			
„ William Evans	0	9	0			
„ Elizabeth Barlow	1	0	0			
„ Daniel Egan	0	5	0			
Conveyance for Ellen Beckett	0	9	10			
				2	18	10

By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this county, viz., Bethnal Green, Biggleswade, Brentford, Eastry, Greenwich, Littlemore Asylum (Oxford), County of Middlesex, St. Leonards, St. Marylebone, St. Saviour's, Strand, Uxbridge, and Windsor 354 19 0

By transfer to Repairs account excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz., Ebenezer Eggleton, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Alice Franklin, George Tompkins, John Harris, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, Charlotta Reading, Thomas Williams, Janet Reid, Henry White, Valentine Willifer, and Maria Susannah Green 110 18 1

£11,927 16 3

BALANCE SHEET

RECEIPTS.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
RECEIPTS.						
From Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County.....	8,315	13	6			
The like of other Unions	1,070	16	0			
The like of Criminal and other Lunatics chargeable to the County	93	2	9			
The like of Private Patients	298	8	6			
				9,778	0	9
For Repayment of Funeral and other expenses.....				27	18	10
" Clothing and Sale of Lace				18	9	7
" Dripping and other Articles, and Rations.....				200	15	11½
" Coffins paid for by Relatives of Patients				13	16	6
" Time of Engineer.....				100	0	0
From Garden and Land.....				1,119	8	8
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year				11,258	10	3½
Balance in the hands of the Steward from last year.....				583	7	4
				41	13	10
Balance due to the Treasurer				11,883	11	5½
				97	11	9
				£11,981	3	2½
By Salaries and Wages				2,235	6	1
" Provisions				6,465	14	2¾
" Necessaries.....				1,155	7	5¼
" Utensils				111	7	0
" Clothing.....				686	18	6
" Surgery and Dispensary				68	17	3
" Funerals				35	17	0
" Garden and Land				453	17	1
" Miscellaneous.....				245	15	9
" Extras on Discharge of Patients.....						11,459 0 4
" Transfer to Repairs Account						2 18 10
						465 17 1
Balance in the hands of the Steward						11,927 16 3
						53 6 11½
						£11,981 3 2½

APPENDIX No. 5.

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1871.

1870. Dec. 17. 1871. Dec. 16.	To Live and Dead Stock valued at	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	1871. Dec. 16.	By Amount of Produce supplied to the Asylum, viz., Pork, Eggs, Poultry, Vegetables, and Fruit.....	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
"	" Wages Paid to Head Gardener.....	54 12 0	804 0 3	"	Cash Received for Pigs, Pork, and Vegetables sold	781 16 1½	
"	" Labouers.....	146 4 0		"	Horse Pumping Water	256 7 9½	
"	" Extra Labour and Carting	63 1 0		"	Sale of Swedes, Wurtzel, &c.....	37 18 0	
"	" Value of Patients' Labour.....	263 17 0		"	" Live and Dead Stock valued as under:—	43 6 9	1,119 8 8
"	" Hog Wash	71 16 3			1 Horse	30 0 0	
"	" Cash Paid for Corn, Seeds, Grains, Manure, and Sundry Expenses	15 0 0	390 16 1		35 Feeding Pigs	102 10 0	
"	" Rent of Land, 15A. 2R. 2P., at 40s....	31 0 6			20 Store Pigs	20 0 0	
"	" Proportion of Rates and Taxes.....	9 11 4			10 Breeding Sows	46 0 0	
"	" Rent of Land, Long Furlong, 25A. 0R. 38P., at 32s.....	40 7 7¼			2 Boars	6 0 0	
"	" Rates and Taxes on ditto	17 17 7½			69 Fowls and Ducks	7 0 6	
"	" Dog License.....	0 5 0	99 2 0¾		400 Bushels Potatoes, at 3s.	60 0 0	
"					800 " " at 2s. 6d.....	100 0 0	
"					250 " Parsnips, at 1s.....	12 10 0	
"					20 " Turnips, at 1s.	1 0 0	
"					90 " Onions, at 3s.	13 10 0	
"	Balance		1,644 11 7¾		7 Tons Carrots, at 30s.....	10 10 0	
			314 18 3¼		45 " Swedes, at 15s.....	33 15 0	
					50 " Mangold Wurtzel, at 15s.	37 10 0	
					50 Quarters Barley, at 38s.	95 0 0	
					27 " Beans and Peas, at 40s.	54 0 0	
					4 Bushels Apples, at 3s.	0 12 0	
					Green Crops	20 0 0	
					Garden Tools and Implements.....		649 17 6
							190 3 9
							£1,959 9 11

RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER,

Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.						SUPPER.					
	Bread.	Butter.	Sugar.	{Tea.	Milk.	Roast Meat.	Boiled Meat.	Stew.	Currant Pudding	Vege- tables.	Bread.	Beer.	Cheese.	Beer.	Tea.	Butter.	Sugar.	
	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	ounces.	pints.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.
SUNDAY.....	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	6	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	5	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{3}{8}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
MONDAY	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	Stew.	...	12	4	$\frac{3}{8}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
TUESDAY	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	5	$\frac{3}{8}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
WEDNESDAY...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	$\frac{3}{8}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
THURSDAY ...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	$\frac{3}{8}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
FRIDAY	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	Meat Pie.	...	12	4	$\frac{3}{8}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
SATURDAY.....	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	$\frac{3}{8}$	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

STEW to consist of 3 ozs. of Meat and 13 ozs. of Vegetables and Herbs.

CURRANT PUDDING to consist of { 8 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suet, for Males.
6 ozs. of Flour, 1½ ozs. of Currants, and 1½ ozs. of Suet, for Females.

FEMALE PATIENTS, employed in the Laundry and Kitchen, ½ pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint of Tea and 4 ozs. of Bread and Butter at 4 o'Clock P.M., ½ pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Supper.

MALE PATIENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, ½ pint of Ale extra with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'Clock A.M., and 4 o'Clock P.M.

{ MALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' WEEKLY ALLOWANCES, 2ozs. Tea, 4ozs. Coffee, 8ozs. Fresh Butter, 12ozs. Sugar, 16ozs. Derby Cheese, and 3½ pints New Milk.
FEMALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' ditto ditto 12ozs. ditto

{ MALE and FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1¼ lbs. of Bread daily, Dinner and Supper provided in Male and Female Mess-rooms at 1.30 and 7.30 P.M.
MALE ATTENDANTS, 2 pints of Ale each daily. FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1½ pints of Ale each daily. GARDENERS and FARM LABOURERS 2 pints of Ale each daily (except Sundays).

SICK.—Dieted according to the directions of the Medical Superintendent. 1 lb. of Bacon allowed in lieu of ½ lb. of Fresh Butter for Attendants and Servants.